

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	<u>12/9</u>	<u>10/9</u>	<u>9/93</u>	<u>7/93</u>	<u>6/93</u>	
Right direction. .	32	30	33	39	<u>3</u> 35	<u>3</u> 27	33	27	27	[16 1

- | | Very
Positive | Somewha
t Positive | Neu
-tral | Somewha
t
Negative | Very
Negativ
e | Don't
Know
Name/
Not Sure | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| Bill Clinton | | | | | | | |
| June 1994..... | 17 | 29 | 17 | 16 | 20 | 1 | [17] |
| May 1994..... | 19 | 29 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 1 | |
| March 1994..... | 18 | 29 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 1 | |
| January 1994..... | 20 | 35 | 17 | 14 | 14 | - | |
| December 1993..... | 22 | 33 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 1 | |
| November 1993..... | 24 | 30 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 2 | |
| October 1993..... | 16 | 30 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 1 | |
| September 1993..... | 18 | 32 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 1 | |
| July 1993..... | 15 | 31 | 17 | 16 | 20 | 1 | |
| June 1993..... | 16 | 28 | 15 | 17 | 23 | 1 | |
| April 1993..... | 25 | 27 | 18 | 13 | 16 | 1 | |
| March 1993..... | 26 | 30 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 3 | |
| January 1993..... | 33 | 31 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 5 | |
| December 1992..... | 26 | 34 | 18 | 10 | 9 | 3 | |
| May 1992..... | 8 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 14 | 7 | |
| The Republican Party | | | | | | | [18] |
| June 1994..... | 10 | 27 | 27 | 18 | 14 | 4 | |
| January 1994..... | 12 | 30 | 29 | 16 | 9 | 4 | |
| October 1993..... | 16 | 28 | 27 | 15 | 11 | 3 | |
| April 1993..... | 9 | 30 | 26 | 18 | 13 | 4 | |
| March 1993..... | 8 | 27 | 23 | 22 | 16 | 4 | |
| October 1992*..... | 10 | 21 | 19 | 23 | 24 | 3 | |
| October 1991*..... | 12 | 32 | 21 | 17 | 14 | 4 | |
| October 1990*..... | 11 | 27 | 24 | 20 | 14 | 4 | |
| Health insurance
companies | | | | | | | |
| June 1994..... | 7 | 16 | 20 | 27 | 25 | 5 | [19] |
| March 1993..... | 4 | 12 | 17 | 27 | 35 | 5 | |
| Al Gore | | | | | | | |
| June 1994..... | 16 | 24 | 28 | 13 | 11 | 8 | [20] |
| March 1994..... | 16 | 28 | 25 | 15 | 11 | 5 | |
| January 1994..... | 17 | 31 | 23 | 13 | 10 | 6 | |
| December 1993..... | 18 | 29 | 25 | 13 | 10 | 5 | |

November 1993.....	21	31	22	13	11	2
October 1993.....	14	28	25	13	14	6
September 1993.....	17	30	24	12	12	5
March 1993.....	19	28	23	12	9	9
January 1993.....	23	32	22	9	6	8
December 1992.....	21	30	21	10	9	9

Dan Rostenkowski

June 1994.....	1	5	17	14	29	34	[21]
----------------	---	---	----	----	----	----	-------------

Q.3 (cont'd)

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewha t Positive</u>	<u>Neu -tral</u>	<u>Somewha t Negative</u>	<u>Very Negativ e</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>	
Bob Dole							
June 1994.....	11	26	26	12	12	13	[22]
May 1994.....	16	29	19	14	11	11	
March 1994.....	12	24	24	15	13	12	
January 1994.....	13	29	21	14	9	14	
October 1993.....	12	26	24	14	10	14	
September 1993.....	13	25	24	14	10	14	
July 1993.....	10	22	25	14	13	16	
June 1993.....	15	25	24	12	10	14	
The Democratic Party							
June 1994.....	12	29	25	19	12	3	[23]
January 1994.....	11	29	29	17	11	3	
October 1993.....	11	25	26	20	15	3	
April 1993.....	15	29	22	18	13	3	
March 1993.....	15	32	20	18	12	3	
October 1992*.....	19	29	22	15	12	3	
October 1991*.....	12	25	24	21	13	5	
October 1990*.....	12	27	30	19	8	4	
The U.S. Congress							
June 1994.....	3	24	26	26	17	4	[24]
July 1993.....	3	20	24	28	22	3	
April 1993.....	5	21	25	27	18	4	
March 1993.....	3	22	24	28	17	6	
January 1993.....	4	20	27	28	16	5	
May 1992.....	2	16	20	31	27	4	
Hillary Rodham Clinton							
June 1994.....	21	26	16	15	20	2	[25]
May 1994.....	22	25	16	16	19	2	
March 1994.....	22	25	19	13	20	1	
January 1994.....	24	27	15	14	18	2	
December 1993.....	26	27	17	11	17	2	
October 1993.....	22	26	17	14	19	2	
September 1993.....	20	26	21	13	17	3	
July 1993.....	20	30	19	12	17	2	
June 1993.....	21	26	18	12	19	4	
April 1993.....	25	28	18	12	14	3	
March 1993.....	25	29	18	11	12	5	
January 1993.....	27	30	21	8	8	6	
December 1992.....	21	25	25	8	11	10	

* Asked of one-half the

4a. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Bill Clinton is doing as president?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/9</u>	<u>1/9</u>	<u>12/9</u>	<u>10/9</u>	<u>9/9</u>	<u>7/9</u>	<u>6/9</u>	<u>4/9</u>	<u>3/93</u>	<u>1/9</u>	
Approve.....	52	57	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	57	<u>3</u>	[26]
Disapprove.....	39	37	36	31	33	43	39	45	50	34	26	16	
Not sure.....	9	6	9	9	11	10	11	10	9	14	17	33	

(FORM A)

4b. Do you generally approve or disapprove of the job Bill Clinton is doing in handling the economy?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	<u>12/9</u>	<u>10/9</u>	<u>9/93*</u>	<u>7/93</u>	<u>6/93</u>	<u>4/93</u>	<u>3/93</u>	
Approve.....	48	43	47	50	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	42	40	33	45	52	[27]
Disapprove.....	41	46	43	39	39	50	48	51	56	40	28	
Not sure.....	11	11	10	11	13	10	10	9	11	15	20	

(FORM A)

4c. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Bill Clinton is doing in handling our foreign policy?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	<u>12/9</u>	<u>10/9</u>	<u>9/93</u>	<u>7/93</u>	<u>6/93</u>	<u>4/93</u>	<u>3/93</u>	
Approve.....	34	36	47	53	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	*	47	50	38	47	[28]
Disapprove.....	54	51	39	31	40	58	34	36	43	30	22	
Not sure.....	12	13	14	16	15	9	19	14	19	23	31	

* Asked of one-half

(FORM B)

5a. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	<u>12/9</u>	<u>10/9</u>	<u>9/93</u>	<u>7/93</u>	<u>6/9</u>	<u>1/9</u>	<u>4/92*</u>	<u>10/91</u>	<u>7/91</u>	<u>10/90</u>	
Approve.....	34	32	31	33	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>			<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>		*	*	*	[29]
Disapprove.....	52	56	58	54	56	60	65	60	61	56	78	62	63	69	
Not sure.....	14	12	11	13	14	11	11	13	12	17	7	12	9	9	

*Asked only of

(BOTH FORMS.)

5b. In this year's election for U.S. Congress, do you plan to vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate in your district?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	<u>10/93</u>	<u>9/93</u>	<u>7/9</u>	<u>11/92</u>	<u>10/92</u>	<u>9/92</u>	<u>8/92</u>	<u>7/92</u>	<u>10/90</u>	
Vote for the Republican candidate	30	29	34	29	<u>3</u>	*	*	*	*	*	*	[30]
Vote for the Democratic candidate.....	35	34	32	32	32	45	46	43	43	35	35	
Depends (VOL).....	14	21	21	24	25	4	6	7	7	11	14	

Neither (VOL).....	5	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	2
Not sure.....	16	14	11	13	9	15	17	17	19	20	16

*Asked only of registered voters.

(FORM A)

- 5c. Now I would like to read several areas in which Congress is considering passing new laws. If Congress is unable to pass laws in each area I read, please tell me whether this will or will not affect your vote for Congress in this year's election. **(FOR EACH ITEM, ASK:)** If Congress is unable to pass laws in the area of **(READ ITEM)**, will this affect your vote for Congress or not? **(IF "WILL AFFECT VOTE," ASK:)** If Congress does not pass laws in this area, will you be more likely or less likely to reelect your member of Congress? **(ROTATE.)**

	Will Affect More Likely To Reelect	Less Likely To Reelect	Will Not Affect Vote	Not Sure	
Reforming the health care system.....	17	34	42	7	[31]
Reducing the role of special interests in elections.....	13	39	40	8	[32]
Reforming policies on the telephone and cable TV industries to prepare for the information age.....	14	23	54	9	[33]
Reforming the welfare system.....	21	45	27	7	[34]
Crime and violence.....	22	50	22	6	[35]

(BOTH FORMS.)

- 5d. In general, do you think it is better for the same political party to control both the Congress and the presidency, so they can work together more closely, or do you think it is better to have different political parties controlling the Congress and the presidency to prevent either one from going too far?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	<u>10/9</u>	<u>12/92</u>	<u>10/92</u>	<u>9/92*</u>	<u>8/92*</u>	<u>7/92</u>	
			<u>3</u>		*			*	
Better if same party controls Congress and the presidency.....	30	33	30	37	39	40	43	40	[36]
Better if different parties control Congress and the presidency.....	59	56	58	51	47	46	44	47	1
Not sure.....	11	11	12	12	14	14	13	13	
		<u>4/92*</u>	<u>1/92</u>	<u>10/91</u>	<u>10/90</u>	<u>1/90*</u>	<u>9/86*</u>		
		*	*	*					
		32	28	24	23	24	28		
		61	62	67	67	63	64		
		7	10	9	10	13	8		

(FORM B)

- 6a. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Congress as an institution is corrupt"?

Agree.....	50	50	[37]
Disagree.....	44	43	
Some of both (VOL).....	NA	3	
Neither (VOL).....	NA	-	
Not sure.....	6	4	

(FORM A)

- 6b. Do you think that Congressman Dan Rostenkowski is a typical member of Congress, or not? If you haven't heard enough about Mr. Rostenkowski to answer, please just say so.

Rostenkowski is typical member.....	3	[38]
	0	
Rostenkowski is not typical member.	2	
	8	
Haven't heard enough to say.....	3	
	5	
Not sure.....	7	

(BOTH FORMS)

- 7a. How confident are you that Bill Clinton has the right set of personal characteristics to be president of the United States--extremely confident, quite confident, only somewhat confident, or not at all confident?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	<u>1/93</u>	<u>12/92</u>	<u>11/1/92</u> *	<u>10/92</u> *	<u>9/92</u> *	
Extremely confident.....	11	12	11	16	13	11	14	9	[39]
Quite confident.....	19	22	24	31	25	21	27	23	
Only somewhat confident...	37	39	38	37	41	34	30	37	
Not at all confident.....	31	25	25	13	19	31	26	28	
Not sure.....	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	

- 7b. Now, I would like to read you a list of qualities by which a president might be judged. For each item, I would like you to tell me how you would rate Bill Clinton on that quality using a scale from 1 to 5, on which a "5" means you would give him a very good rating, a "1" means you would give him a very poor rating, and a "3" means you would give him a mixed rating. You can use any number between 1 and 5, depending on how strongly you feel.

(FOR EACH ITEM, ASK:) When it comes to (READ ITEM), how would you rate Bill Clinton, using a five-point scale, on which a "5" means a very good rating, a "1" means a very poor rating, and a "3" means a mixed rating? (START FROM THE BOTTOM ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)

	Very Good		Mixed		Very Poor	Not Sure	
	5	4	3	2	1	6	
Serving as commander-in-chief							
June 1994.....	12	19	34	14	20	1	[40]
May 1994.....	13	19	37	13	17	1	
January 1994*.....	17	23	29	13	16	2	
October 1993*.....	14	18	32	16	19	1	
January 1993*.....	20	23	39	8	8	2	
Dealing with the economy							
June 1994.....	13	23	30	20	13	1	[41]
January 1994*.....	9	20	38	18	14	1	
December 1993*.....	16	17	35	22	8	2	
October 1993*.....	9	17	37	20	16	1	
Staying in touch with the American people							
June 1994.....	30	27	23	10	9	1	[42]
May 1994.....	29	29	23	11	7	1	
January 1994*.....	34	33	19	8	5	1	
October 1993*.....	28	29	25	11	7	-	
June 1993*.....	25	25	29	10	10	1	
January 1993*.....	46	27	20	4	2	1	
The quality of people he has appointed							
June 1994.....	7	18	36	17	19	3	[43]
January 1993*.....	15	28	34	10	6	7	
Achieving his goals							
June 1994.....	7	19	36	20	16	2	[44]
October 1993*.....	5	16	46	17	15	1	
January 1993*.....	22	29	34	7	5	3	
Standing up to pressure							
June 1994.....	19	25	25	15	15	1	[45]
January 1994*.....	25	28	19	16	11	1	
October 1993*.....	23	25	26	14	11	1	
January 1993*.....	29	29	27	6	5	4	
Representing traditional American values							
June 1994.....	14	23	25	14	22	2	[46]
January 1994*.....	19	25	26	14	15	1	
October 1993*.....	17	23	27	15	16	2	
January 1993*.....	27	23	32	7	9	2	
The quality of his White House staff							
June 1994.....	5	17	37	18	15	8	[47]
Telling the truth							
June 1994.....	9	17	28	16	27	3	[48]
May 1994.....	11	17	28	16	24	4	
Having the right policies for the country							
June 1994.....	13	23	28	17	17	2	[49]
May 1994.....	13	21	31	18	15	2	
October 1993*.....	7	18	37	17	19	2	

(FORM B)

- 7c. Now, I'm going to read you the names of several public figures and institutions, and ask how honest you believe each one to be. Please rate each one as very honest, mostly honest, just somewhat honest, or not very honest. If you don't know the name, please just say so. **(READ**

EACH ITEM AND REPEAT CHOICES. START FROM THE BOTTOM AND WORK YOUR WAY UP ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)

	Very Honest	Mostly Honest	Just Somewhat Honest	Not Very Honest	Don't Know Name/Not Sure	
Bob Dole.....	18	25	35	8	14	[50]
Ross Perot.....	15	18	42	19	6	[51]
Bill Clinton.....	13	24	39	23	1	[52]
The news media.....	6	15	49	27	3	[53]
Hillary Rodham Clinton.....	17	25	34	21	3	[54]
Colin Powell.....	38	19	16	2	25	[55]
Jesse Jackson.....	15	22	39	19	5	[56]

(FORM B)

8a. Do you think that Hillary Rodham Clinton is a positive role model for American women, or not?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>12/92</u>	
Hillary Rodham Clinton is positive role model.....	62	66	[57]
Hillary Rodham Clinton is not positive role model.....	32	21]
Not sure.....	6	13	

(FORM A)

8b. Do you believe that Hillary Rodham Clinton has the right amount of influence in the Clinton Administration, too much influence, or not enough influence in the Clinton Administration?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/93</u>	<u>1/93</u>	
Right amount.....	38	38	46	50	[58]
Too much influence.....	51	51	38	35	
Not enough influence.....	7	6	7	6	
Not sure.....	4	5	9	9	

(BOTH FORMS.)

9a. Which one of the following six issues do you think needs the greatest attention from the federal government at the present time? **(READ CHOICES, ROTATING ORDER ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/94</u>	
A) Dealing with international conflicts.....	6	4	2	[59]
B) Improving the economy.....	24	26	25	
C) Combating street crime and violence.....	34	34	31	
D) Reforming the welfare system.....	13	12	14	
E) Dealing with the unfair trade practices of foreign countries.....	3	4	4	
F) Reforming the health care system.....	13	10	14	
All equally (VOL).....	5	8	7	
None of these (VOL).....	1	1	2	
Not sure	1	1	1	

- 9b. During the next year, do you think the national economy will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	<u>12/93</u>	<u>10/93</u>	<u>9/93</u>	<u>7/93</u>	<u>6/93</u>	<u>4/93</u>	
Will get better.....	28	27	29	44	43	21	23	20	23	33	[60]
Will get worse.....	17	21	16	16	19	27	24	29	27	21	
Will stay about the same.....	52	49	52	36	34	50	51	48	47	44	
Not sure.....	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	3	3	2	
						<u>3/93</u>	<u>1/93</u>	<u>12/92</u>	<u>5/92</u>	<u>9/91</u>	
						39	50	53	32	31	
						15	9	10	20	24	
						43	39	35	45	40	
						3	2	2	3	5	

- 9c. Now, I'd like to read you a list of economic issues. As of right now, which one do you feel is the most important economic issue facing the country? **(READ LIST SLOWLY. START FROM BOTTOM AND WORK YOUR WAY UP ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.)**

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	<u>12/93</u>	<u>10/93</u>	<u>9/93</u>	<u>7/93</u>	<u>6/93</u>		
						3					
Inflation.....	6	8	6	5	6	5	8	8	6	[61]]	
Unemployment.....	35	35	33	37	40	43	40	37	40		
Interest rates.....	5	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	2		
The federal budget deficit.....	30	24	33	31	25	26	26	31	28		
Federal taxes.....	11	12	10	8	11	12	11	10	11		
The U.S. trade deficit.....	8	9	9	9	7	6	8	6	8		
All equally important (VOL)....	4	6	5	5	7	4	4	4	4		
None is important (VOL).....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-		
Not sure.....	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1		
						<u>4/93</u>	<u>3/93</u>	<u>1/93</u>	<u>12/92</u>	<u>5/92</u>	<u>9/91</u>
						4	7	7	6	7	11
						44	44	44	46	46	37
						2	2	2	3	2	3
						28	28	28	24	22	21
						9	7	5	5	5	7
						7	8	8	10	8	8
						5	3	5	5	8	10
						-	-	-	-	-	-
						1	1	1	1	2	3

- 9d. When it comes to dealing with the economy, which party do you think would do a better job--the Democratic Party, the Republican Party, would both be about the same, or would neither be good?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>10/93</u>	<u>3/93</u>	<u>7/92</u>	<u>5/92</u>	<u>1/92</u>	<u>10/91</u>	
Democratic Party.....	21	22	34	*	29	28	27	[62]
Republican Party.....	26	27	18	18	23	23	28	
Both about the same.....	39	20	34	35	26	33	26	
Neither good.....	12	28	11	18	17	12	14	

Not sure.....	2		3	3	3	5	4	5
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	<u>6/94</u>	<u>6/9</u>	<u>10/92</u>	<u>9/92*</u>	<u>7/92</u>	<u>5/92</u>	<u>4/92</u>	<u>2/92*</u>	<u>1/92*</u>	<u>12/91</u>	<u>10/91</u>	<u>10/90</u>	
		<u>3</u>	*		*	*	*			*	*	*	[67
Agree.....	45	35	49	50	56	45	59	47	43	44	48	42]
Disagree.....	48	58	45	45	37	49	37	47	51	49	46	54	
Not sure.....	7	7	6	5	7	6	4	6	6	7	6	4	
									<u>10/23</u>	<u>10/14</u>	<u>9/88*</u>	<u>8/88*</u>	
									-	-			
									<u>26/88</u>	<u>16/88</u>			
									*	*			
									43	50	43	51	
									48	42	46	39	
									9	8	11	10	

(BOTH FORMS.)

- 11a. Now I would like to ask you for your views concerning reasons why people are on welfare. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think this is a major reason why people are on welfare in the United States today, a moderate reason for people to be on welfare, a minor reason, or not a reason at all for people to be on welfare. **(READ EACH ITEM, AND ASK:) Is this a major reason for people to be on welfare in the United States today, a moderate reason for people to be on welfare, a minor reason, or not a reason at all for people to be on welfare? (ROTATE ORDER ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

	<u>Major Reason</u>	<u>Moderate Reason</u>	<u>Minor Reason</u>	<u>Not A Reason</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>	
Not enough jobs	25	29	24	21	1	[68]
A lack of positive role models.....	37	23	17	21	2	[69]
People prefer not to work.....	44	22	17	16	1	[70]
Racial discrimination by employers.....	11	26	31	30	2	[71]
Women having babies in order to collect additional welfare benefits.....	50	20	15	14	1	[72]
Poor quality schools.....	33	27	18	20	2	[73]
Welfare pays better than some jobs do.....	53	19	12	13	3	[74]
The breakdown of the traditional family unit.	59	20	11	9	1	[75]
A decline in moral values.....	57	20	11	11	1	[76]

- 11b. Do you favor or oppose a proposal that would end all welfare benefits for unmarried mothers under age 21 and their children, and would turn the savings over to the states for programs to care for their children in group homes and orphanages?

Favor.....	32	[77]
Oppose.....	60	
Not sure.....	8	

- 11c. Please tell me which one of these statements comes closer to your point of view. **(READ STATEMENTS. ROTATE.)**

STATEMENT A: The social and economic problems that face America are mainly the result of a decline in moral values.

STATEMENT B: The social and economic problems that face America are mainly the result of financial pressures and strains on the family.

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>6/93</u>	
Statement A/problems result from decline in moral values.....	44	43	[78]
Statement B/problems result from financial pressures and strains on the family.....	46	45]
Some of both (VOL).....	7	9	
Neither (VOL).....	2	1	
Not sure.....	1	2	

(FORM A)

- 11d. I would like to ask you to rate the moral and social standards of several periods in America's recent history, using a ten-point scale. If you don't know enough about that period in time, please just say so. Using a scale from one to ten, on which a rating of "10" indicates that this period had the highest level of moral and social standards, and a rating of "1" indicates that this period had the lowest level of moral and social standards, how would you rate **(READ ITEM. START FROM BOTTOM ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**?

	Hi					Low						
	<u>1</u> <u>0</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	Don't Know Enough To Say/Not Sure*	
The 1950s.....	2 0	1 4	29	1 4	7	1 0	1	2	1	2	(18)	[79]
The 1960s.....	4	5	17	1 7	1 5	2 2	9	5	3	3	(10)	[80]
The 1970s.....	2	2	9	1 6	2 0	2 5	1 4	7	3	2	(5)	[81]
The 1980s.....	1	3	6	1 1	1 4	2 5	1 8	11	8	3	(2)	[82]
The 1990s.....	1	2	6	7	1 0	1 5	1 8	14	1 1	16	(3)	[83]

* Don't
,

(FORM B)

- 11e. Thinking back to when you were growing up, would you say the social and moral values in your own household are the same as, higher than, or lower than those in your parents' household?

Same	5	[84]
	5	
Higher.....	2	
	3	
Lower.....	1	
	9	
Not applicable (VOL).....	2	
Not sure.....	1	

(FORM A)

12a. I would like to read several statements about some social issues facing America. For each issue, please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with that statement. **(READ EACH ITEM, AND ASK:) Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with this statement? (START FROM THE BOTTOM ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

	<u>Agree Strongly</u>	<u>Agree Somewha t</u>	<u>Disagree Somewha t</u>	<u>Disagre e Strongly</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>	
Illegal aliens should be denied public health services and their children should not be allowed to attend public schools						
June 1994.....	34	21	24	18	3	[85]
The government should not pass laws regulating morality and how people live their private lives						
June 1994.....	49	25	13	11	2	[86]
June 1993.....	54	23	12	8	3	
Condoms should be distributed in public schools to help prevent sexually transmitted diseases and unwanted pregnancies						
June 1994.....	32	20	13	33	2	[87]
June 1993.....	30	25	13	29	3	
Homosexuality should be considered a socially permissible lifestyle						
June 1994.....	16	23	19	37	5	[88]
June 1993.....	18	25	14	39	4	
Blacks and other minorities should receive preference in hiring to make up for past inequalities						
June 1994.....	5	12	23	58	2	[89]
June 1993**.....	6	12	25	54	3	
We need to be more tolerant of people in our society who think and act differently from us						
June 1994.....	44	35	10	8	3	[90]
June 1993.....	50	26	10	9	5	
It is good for children to be educated at home by their parents rather than in schools						
June 1994.....	7	21	31	36	5	[91]
The government should not interfere with a woman's ability to have an abortion						
June 1994.....	53	17	9	18	3	[92]
June 1993*.....	63	12	7	14	4	
We need stricter laws to control pornography in books and movies						
June 1994.....	55	22	11	10	2	[93]
June 1993.....	58	18	13	9	2	
It is all right for blacks and whites to marry						
June 1994.....	44	29	9	15	3	[94]

June 1993..... 46 24 10 15 5

* June 1993 question read, "...woman's right

** June 1993 question read, "...special

(FORM B)

12b. I'd like to mention several actions the government might take to try to strengthen families and family values, and have you tell me how effective you think each one would be--very effective, fairly effective, just somewhat effective, or not very effective. **(READ EACH ITEM, AND ASK:)** Do you think this would be very effective, fairly effective, just somewhat effective, or not very effective in strengthening families and family values? **(START FROM THE BOTTOM ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

	Very Effectiv e	Fairly Effectiv e	Just Somewh at Effective	Not Very Effectiv e	Not Sure	
Passing tougher laws to help collect money from parents who do not make their child support payments.....	49	19	21	10	1	[95]
Guaranteeing that families in which the parents work will not fall below the poverty line.....	42	18	23	13	4	[96]
Providing high-quality day care for families in which both parents work.....	61	14	14	10	1	[97]
Relying on families, rather than schools, to teach moral and religious values to children.....	54	12	18	15	1	[98]
Requiring that employers allow parents to take leave from work to care for a new baby or a sick child.....	59	18	15	7	1	[99]
Passing stricter laws to regulate violence and sex on television and in the movies.....	56	10	16	17	1	[100]
Passing tax incentives to help mothers of young children stay in the home and not work.....	25	18	27	28	2	[101]
Offering programs to teach teenagers how to avoid unwanted pregnancies.....	54	15	18	12	1	[102]

(BOTH FORMS.)

12c. Currently, civil rights laws guarantee against discrimination regardless of sex, race, and religion. Do you favor or oppose laws that would guarantee the same rights for gays and lesbians, that is, regardless of sexual orientation or preference?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>1/93</u> *	
Favor same rights for gays and lesbians	55	59	[103]
Oppose same rights for gays and lesbians.....	39	34	1
Not sure.....	6	7	

Now, I would like to turn to the topic of health care.

(FORM A)

13a. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Bill Clinton is doing in handling the issue of health care reform?

Approve.....	4	[104]
	3	
Disapprove.....	4	
	7	
Not sure.....	1	
	0	

(FORM B)

13b. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing in handling the issue of health care reform?

Approve.....	2	[105]
	6	
Disapprove.....	6	
	1	
Not sure.....	1	
	3	

(BOTH FORMS.)

13c. From what you have heard or read, do you favor or oppose President Clinton's health care program?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	<u>12/93</u>	<u>10/93</u>	<u>9/22/93</u>	
Favor.....	38	36	37	42	47	47	51	[106]
							*	
Oppose.....	46	44	45	39	32	37	18	
Need to know more (VOL).....	11	14	12	12	15	12	17	
Not sure.....	5	6	6	7	6	4	14	

(FORM B)

13d. Do you think Congress should pass a health care reform bill this year, or continue to debate the issue and act next year?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	
Congress should pass bill this year.....	37	34	[107]
Congress should debate and act next	57	58	
year.....			
Not sure.....	6	8	

(FORM A)

13e. Do you believe that Congress and the President should continue their efforts to reform the health care system, or would you prefer that they leave the system as it is now?

Congress and President should continue efforts....	7	[108]
	1	
Congress and President should leave system as is	2	
	5	
Not sure.....	4	

(BOTH FORMS.)

- 14a. If President Clinton and Congress agree and pass a health care reform bill, do you think that the quality of health care will get better, stay about the same, or get worse?

Quality will get better.....	2	[109]
	5	
Quality will stay about the same.....	3	
	2	
Quality will get worse.....	3	
	7	
Not sure.....	6	

- 14b. And if President Clinton and Congress agree and pass a health care reform bill, do you think that the cost of health care will increase, stay about the same, or decrease?

Cost will increase.....	5	[110]
	5	
Cost will stay about the same.....	2	
	6	
Cost will decrease.....	1	
	4	
Not sure.....	5	

- 14c. And if President Clinton and Congress agree and pass a health care reform bill, do you think that the availability of health care services will increase, stay about the same, or decrease?

Availability will increase.....	3	[111]
	0	
Availability will stay about the same.....	3	
	5	
Availability will decrease.....	3	
	2	
Not sure.....	3	

(FORM A)

- 15a. Please tell me which one of these statements comes closer to your point of view. **(READ STATEMENTS. ROTATE.)**

STATEMENT A: The main goal of health care reform should be to guarantee that all Americans who can afford insurance cannot be turned down, or lose their coverage, because of preexisting conditions or serious illness, for statistical reasons, or from changing or losing their job.

STATEMENT B: The main goal of health care reform should be to guarantee that all Americans have health coverage that can never be taken away, whether or not they can afford to pay.

Statement A/insurance reform.....	34	[112]
Statement B/universal coverage...	57	
Some of both (VOL).....	5	
Neither (VOL).....	2	
Not sure.....	2	

(FORM B)

- 15b. Which one of the following do you think is the most important reason we need to reform our health care system? **(READ CHOICES. ROTATE ORDER ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

To cover those people who have inadequate or no health insurance coverage now.....	4	[113]
	1	
To reduce and hold down costs so that our businesses will be more competitive in the global economy.....	1	
	1	

To improve the quality of the health care you and your family receive.....	1
	0
To reduce and hold down the cost you and your family have to pay for	2
health care.....	9
All equally (VOL).....	4
None (VOL).....	3
Not sure.....	2

(FORM B)

- 15c. Congress is considering a proposal that would require health insurance companies to offer coverage to anyone who can afford to buy it, even those who have preexisting conditions or who have had a serious illness, and that would let people take their insurance with them when they change jobs. Those in favor say this change would allow more people to receive coverage. But critics say many younger, healthy people would stop buying health insurance because their insurance rates would go up, leaving fewer people covered. Do you favor or oppose this type of insurance reform?

Favor reform.....	5	[114]
	4	
Oppose reform.....	3	
	4	
Not sure.....	1	
	2	

(FORM A)

- 15d. Do you believe health insurance companies should be required to charge everyone the same rates, regardless of the person's age or the condition of his or her health, or should they be able to charge different rates based on who is most likely to require care, taking the person's age, gender, and medical history into account?

Should charge everyone the same rates.....	5	[115]
	8	
Should be able to charge different rates.....	3	
	6	
Not sure.....	6	

(BOTH FORMS.)

- 16a. Which one of the following would you consider the best way to reform the health care system so as to guarantee health insurance for every American? **(READ CHOICES. ROTATE.)**

	Q.16a. First Choice		Combined First and Second Choice
A government system to provide insurance to all Americans.....	26	[116]	49
A system requiring most employers to contribute to their employees' health insurance.....	34		66
A system requiring all individuals to buy their own insurance, with subsidies or tax credits for those who cannot afford to pay.....	33		64
All equally (VOL).....	1	SKIP TO Q.16 c.	NA
None of these (VOL).....	3		NA
Not sure first choice.....	3		NA

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WITH A FIRST CHOICE IN Q.16a.)

- 16b. And which would be your second choice? **(READ LIST AGAIN, EXCLUDING ANSWER GIVEN IN Q.16a. RECORD UNDER COLUMN Q.16b. ABOVE.)**

(ASK EVERYONE.)

16c. And which one of the following would you consider the best way to pay for guaranteed health insurance for every American? **(READ CHOICES. ROTATE.)**

	Q.16c First Choice		Combined First and Second Choice
Increasing broad-based taxes, for example, by creating a national sales tax or by raising income taxes.....	10	[118]	31
Requiring most employers to contribute to their employees' health insurance.....	19		63
Placing cost controls on the health care system, such as limits on insurance premiums and on doctor and hospital fees.....	62		80
All equally (VOL).....	2	SKIP TO Q.17 a.	NA
None of these (VOL).....	4		NA
Not sure.....	3		NA

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WITH A FIRST CHOICE IN Q.16c.)

16d. And which would be your second choice? **(READ LIST AGAIN, EXCLUDING ANSWER GIVEN IN Q.16c. RECORD UNDER COLUMN Q.16d. ABOVE.)**

(ASK EVERYONE.)

Now, some questions on foreign policy.

17a. Which one of the following statements comes closer to your point of view on our relationship with China?

Statement A: We should maintain good trade relations with China, despite disagreements we might have with its human rights policies.

Statement B: We should demand that China improve its human rights policies if China wants to continue to enjoy its current trade status with the United States.

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/94*</u>	<u>12/93</u>	
Statement A/Maintain good trade relations.....	42	40	31	29	[120]
Statement B/Demand improved human rights policies.....	50	51	61	65	
Neither (VOL).....	2	3	2	2	
Not sure.....	6	6	6	4	

* Asked of one-half the respondents.

17b. Next month, the leaders of the world's seven major industrial democracies, known as the G-7, will meet in Italy, along with Russian President Boris Yeltsin. Which one of the following do you consider the most important topic of their meeting? **(READ CHOICES. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE. ROTATE ORDER.)**

Growth of the world economy	3	[121]
	5	
Improving political relations between the industrial democracies and the former communist nations.....	3	
	6	

Financial aid for the former communist nations making the transition to a free market economy.....	20
All equally (VOL).....	2
None (VOL).....	2
Not sure.....	5

17c. Which one of the following do you think is the most serious foreign policy issue facing the United States today? **(ROTATE ORDER. RECORD RESPONSE UNDER Q.17a. BELOW.)**

Q.1					
6/94		5/94	1/94	12/93	
The war between Bosnia and Serbia.....	11	21	15	14	[122]
Instability in Russia and the other countries that were part of the Soviet Union.....	14	18	30	21	
The refusal of Haiti's military to give power back to the democratically elected government.....	7	3	4	4	CONTINUE
North Korea's development of a nuclear weapon..	46	25	23	31	
U.S. relations with China.....	3	3	NA	NA	
The peace agreement between Israel and the Arabs.....	7	14	15	13	
All equally (VOL).....	5	8	5	8	SKIP TO Q.18a.
None of these (VOL).....	1	1	1	2	
Not sure.....	6	7	7	7	

Co.					
6/94		5/94	1/94	12/93	
The war between Bosnia and Serbia.....	26	38	31	28	[123]
Instability in Russia and the other countries that were part of the Soviet Union.....	30	35	54	40	
The refusal of Haiti's military to give power back to the democratically elected government.....	18	8	9	11	
North Korea's development of a nuclear weapon.....	61	44	43	52	
U.S. relations with China.....	15	12	NA	NA	
The peace agreement between Israel and the Arabs.....	23	28	35	32	
All equally (VOL).....	5	8	5	8	
None of these (VOL).....	1	1	1	2	
Not sure most serious policy issue.....	6	7	7	7	
Not sure second most serious policy issue.....	3	3	2	3	

(ASK EVERYONE.)

- 18a. Now I would like to read you several situations that are taking place around the world today. For each one, please tell me whether you think the United States should take the lead in addressing this situation, take equal part with other countries in addressing this situation, or should not be involved in this situation. **(READ EACH ITEM, AND ASK:)** Should the U.S. take the lead in addressing this situation, take equal part with other countries in addressing this situation, or not be involved in this situation? **(ROTATE.)**

	U.S. Should Take The <u>Lead</u>	U.S. Should Take Equal <u>Part</u>	U.S. Should Not Be <u>Involved</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>	
Restoring democratic rule and stability to Haiti.....	16	48	33	3	[124]
Requiring the inspection of nuclear production facilities in North Korea.....	37	52	8	3	[125]
Attempting to end the civil war in Rwanda.....	7	42	46	5	[126]
Demanding human rights improvements in China	15	52	30	3	[127]

- 18b. Do you favor or oppose the United States sending troops to Haiti to try to help restore democracy?

Favor sending troops to Haiti.....	2	[128]
	9	
Oppose sending troops to Haiti.....	6	
	5	
Not sure.....	6	

- 18c. If North Korea does not allow its nuclear production facilities to be inspected after we have imposed economic sanctions, would you favor or oppose launching a military strike to destroy North Korea's ability to build a nuclear bomb?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	
Favor.....	44	41	[129]
			1
Oppose.....	47	45	
Not sure.....	9	14	

- 19a. In your view, can a president who did not serve in the military be an effective commander-in-chief of the armed forces, or not?

President who has not served can be an effective commander-in-chief.....	60	[130]
President who has not served cannot be an effective commander-in-chief.....	35	1
Not sure.....	5	

(FORM A)

- 19b. As you may know, a former Arkansas state employee named Paula Jones has filed a lawsuit claiming that President Clinton sexually harassed her in 1991 while he was governor of Arkansas, and he has denied these charges. From what you have read or heard about this lawsuit, do you believe that **(ROTATE ORDER)** the charges have been made for political and financial gain, **or** that this is a clear case of sexual harassment?

Political and financial gain.....	6	[131]
	8	
Clear case of sexual	1	
harassment.....	5	
Some of both (VOL).....	4	
Neither (VOL).....	2	
Not sure.....	1	
	1	

(FORM B)

- 20a. When you think back to the high and low points of his term in office, do you think, on the whole, that it was good for America or bad for America that Richard Nixon served as president?

	<u>6/94</u>	<u>5/94</u>	
Good for America.....	66	73	[132]
Bad for America.....	20	16	
Some of both (VOL).....	6	4	
Neither (VOL).....	1	1	
Not sure.....	7	6	

(BOTH FORMS.)

- 20b. As you may know, Oliver North is running for the United States Senate from Virginia. If Oliver North is elected to the Senate, do you think this would be good for America, bad for America, or will it make no difference?

Good for America.....	2	[133]
Bad for America.....	2	
No difference.....	3	
Depends (VOL).....	0	
Not sure.....	4	

FACTUALS: Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.

- F1. Did you happen to vote in the 1992 presidential election?

(IF "YES," ASK:) For whom did you vote--George Bush, the Republican, Bill Clinton, the Democrat, or Ross Perot, the Independent?

Didn't vote.....	1	[134]
Voted for George Bush.....	6	
Voted for Bill Clinton.....	2	
Voted for Ross Perot.....	9	
Other candidate (VOL).....	3	
Too young (VOL).....	5	
Not sure/refused.....	1	
	2	
	1	

- F2a. In politics today, do you generally consider yourself to be very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, very conservative, or do you think your views cannot really be described in those terms?

Very liberal.....	6	[135]
Somewhat liberal.....	2	
Moderate.....	0	
Somewhat conservative.....	2	
Very conservative.....	4	
	2	

	1
Views cannot be described in those	1
terms.....	4
Not sure.....	2

- F2b. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

(IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or a not very strong (Democrat/Republican)? **(IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.")**

(IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly Independent? **(IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.")**

Strong Democrat.....	1	[136]
	5	
Not strong Democrat.....	1	
	5	
Independent/lean Democrat.....	1	
	0	
Strictly Independent.....	1	
	4	
Independent/lean Republican.....	1	
	0	
Not strong Republican.....	1	
	4	
Strong Republican.....	1	
	2	
Other.....	8	
Refused.....	-	
Don't know/nothing.....	2	

- F3. What is the last grade you completed in school? **(DO NOT READ CHOICES.)**

Grade school.....	1	[137]
Some high school.....	9	
High school graduate.....	3	
	3	
Some college, no degree.....	1	
	7	
Vocational training, 2-year college.....	1	
	0	
4-year college/bachelor's degree.....	1	
	7	
Some postgraduate work, no degree.....	3	
2-3 years' postgraduate work, master's degree.....	8	
Doctoral degree/law degree.....	2	
Not sure.....	-	

- F4. How old are you? (IF REFUSED, ASK:) Well, can you tell me which age group you belong to? Are you in the age group 18 to 24, 25 to 29, 30 to 34, 35 to 39, 40 to 44, 45 to 49, 50 to 54, 55 to 59, 60 to 64, or 65 and over?

18-24.....	1	45-49.....	10	[138]
	1			
25-29.....	1	50-54.....	6	
	1			
30-34.....	1	55-59.....	5	
	1			
35-39.....	1	60-64.....	7	
	1			
40-44.....	1	65 and over.....	17	

0
Refused..... 1

F5. What type of work do you do? (WRITE JOB DESCRIPTION IN SPACE BELOW.)

Professional/manager.....	2	[139]
	3	
White collar worker.....	2	
	0	
Blue collar worker.....	2	
	3	
Farmer.....	1	
Student.....	3	
Homemaker.....	7	
Retired.....	2	
	0	
Unemployed.....	2	
Never worked/not sure.....	1	

(ASK OF ALL WOMEN.)

F6. Do you work outside the home or not?

Work outside the home.....	3	[140]
	1	
Do not work outside the home.....	1	
	9	
Not sure/refused.....	3	

(ASK EVERYONE.)

F7a. In what religion were you brought up?

Protestant.....	5	[141]
	3	
Catholic.....	3	
	0	
Jewish.....	2	
Other.....	1	
	1	
None.....	3	
Not sure/refused.....	1	

F7b. Regardless of how you were brought up, do you consider yourself to be a born-again Christian--that is, have you personally had a conversion experience related to Jesus Christ?*

Born-again.....	5	[142]
	1	
Not born-again.....	4	
	5	
Not sure.....	4	

F8. How would you describe the area in which you live--a large city, a medium to small city, a suburb near a city, a small town that is not near a city, or a rural or country area?

Large city.....	2	[143]
	2	
Medium to small city.....	2	

	7
Suburb near a city.....	2
	2
Small town that is not near a city...	1
	4
Rural or country area.....	1
	4
Not sure.....	1

F9a. Are you white, black, Hispanic, Asian, or something else?

White.....	80	SKIP TO Q.F10.	[144]
Black.....	11	CONTINUE	
Hispanic.....	5	SKIP	
Asian.....	2	TO	
Other.....	1	Q.F10.	
Not sure/refused.....	1		

(ASK ONLY OF BLACK RESPONDENTS.)

F9b. When someone refers to your race, do you prefer to be referred to as black, African American, or do you prefer some other term?

	<u>Blac</u>	<u>6/93</u>	<u>5/92</u>	[145]
	<u>6/94</u>			
Black.....	38	37	58	
African-American.....	33	28	23	
Some other term.....	7	9	11	
Doesn't make any difference	20	24	-	
(VOL).....				
Not sure/refused.....	2	2	8	

(ASK EVERYONE.)

F10. If you added together the yearly income of all the members of your family who were living at home last year, would the total be less than \$10,000, between \$10,000 and \$20,000, between \$20,000 and \$30,000, between \$30,000 and \$40,000, between \$40,000 and \$50,000, between \$50,000 and \$75,000, or would the total be more than that?

Less than \$10,000.....	9	[146]
Between \$10,000 and \$20,000.....	1	
	5	
Between \$20,000 and \$30,000.....	1	
	7	
Between \$30,000 and \$40,000.....	1	
	5	
Between \$40,000 and \$50,000.....	1	
	3	
Between \$50,000 and \$75,000.....	1	
	5	
More than \$75,000.....	1	
	0	
Not sure/refused.....	6	